FDRS 2023 April 14-16

FAT DISORDERS RESOURCE SOCIETY

Mobility Improvements with Lipedema Reduction Surgery

By: Dr. Thomas Wright

Lipedema.net ()

DISCLOSURES

Dr. Wright has had research support and is a paid speaker for Tactile Medical.



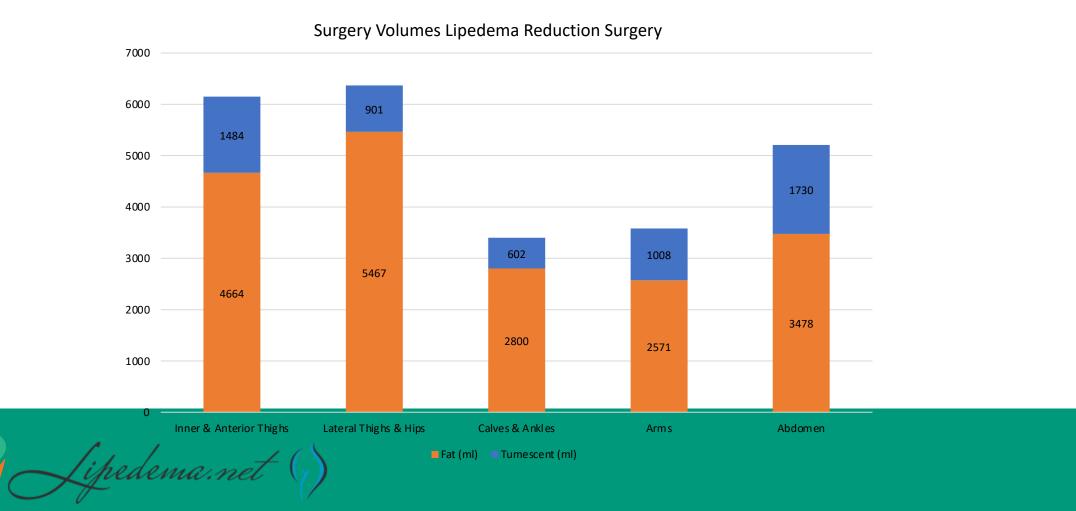
Lipedema Reduction Surgery

Large volume lipedema reduction surgery can debulk excess connective tissue, improving knee mechanics including alignment, flexion, and gait



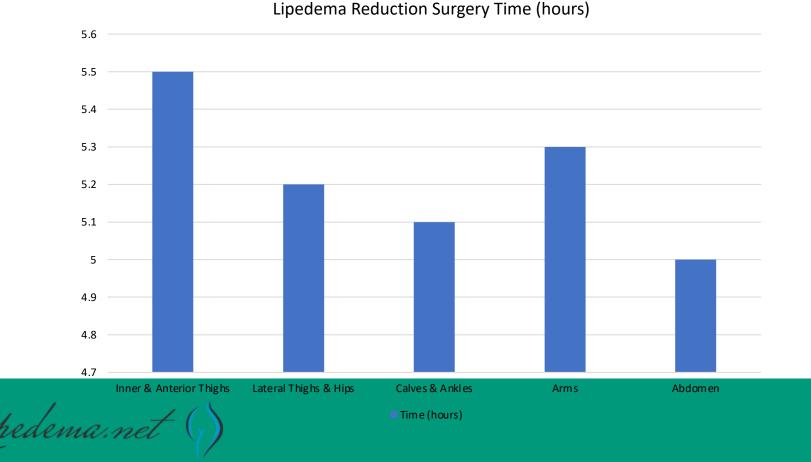
Surgical volumes

Avg total Aspirate 5 Liters. Maximum Aspirate 13.8 Liters



Surgical times

The average time for lipedema reduction surgery was 5.26 hours.



Knee range of motion, valgus, & gait



Knee Flexion Measured with 2 overlapping Long Arm Goniometers: Red arrow actual flexion of 95 degrees Green Arrow: Normal Expected Flexion 135

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Knee Flexion Required for Activity

| Activity | Approximate knee flexion required* |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Walking without a limp on flat ground | 75° |
| Stair climbing | 90° |
| Cycling | 90° |
| Jogging | 105° |
| Running | 120° |
| Sprinting | 140° |
| Getting out of a car | 135° |
| Getting in or out of a bathtub | 135° |

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Knee range of motion, valgus, & gait

- Following Lipedema Reduction Surgery, knee flexion improved by 8 - 9 degrees.
- Gait improved from 21% with a normal gait pre-op to 79% with a normal gait post-op.
- Knee Alignment improved 3 degrees

| | PRE valgus | POST valgus | PRE valgus | POST valgus | PRE knee flexion | POST knee flexion | PRE knee flexion | POST knee flexion |
|---------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | LEFT | LEFT | RIGHT | RIGHT | LEFT | LEFT | RIGHT | RIGHT |
| Average | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 116 | 125 | 115 | 124 |

*all of these results are statistically significant

What are PROMIS & SF-36?

Both PROMIS and RAND SF-36 are widely used and highly validated medical outcome measurement tools. The NIH developed PROMIS is normalized to the US population.



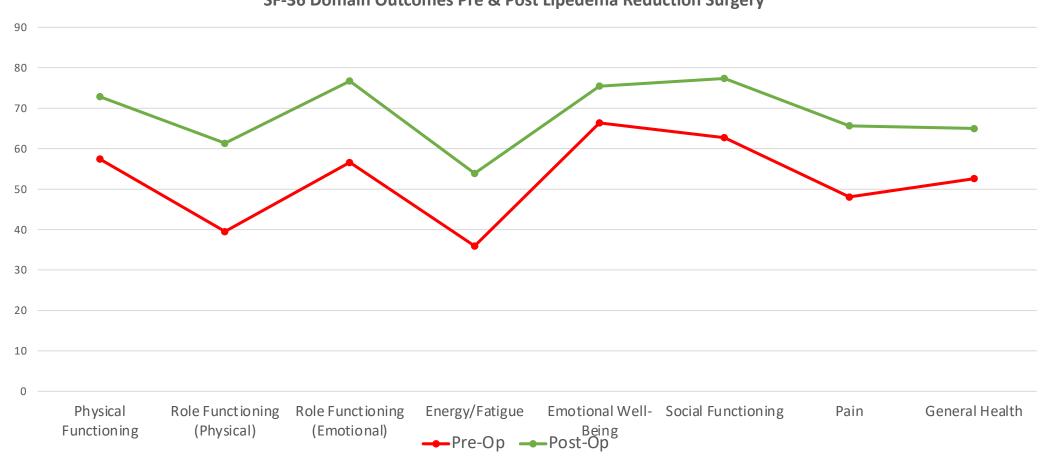
RAND SF-36 results lipedema reduction surgery

| Scale | Pre-Op | Post-Op | Normal Population |
|----------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|
| | | | Mean |
| Physical functioning | 57.44 | 72.85 | 70.61 |
| Role functioning/physical | 39.51 | 61.34 | 52.97 |
| Role functioning/emotional | 56.6 | 76.73 | 65.78 |
| Energy/fatigue | 35.93 | 53.89 | 52.15 |
| Emotional well-being | 66.37 | 75.48 | 70.38 |
| Social functioning | 62.74 | 77.36 | 78.77 |
| Pain | 48.06 | 65.65 | 70.77 |
| General health | 52.59 | 64.97 | 56.99 |

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*These improvements are statistically significant p < .009 or less

RAND SF-36 results lipedema reduction surgery



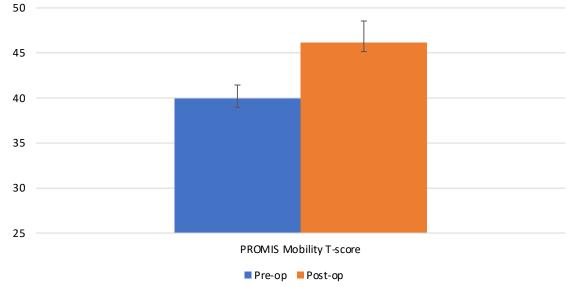
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SF-36 Domain Outcomes Pre & Post Lipedema Reduction Surgery



PROMIS outcomes of lipedema reduction surgery

- The composite mobility score improved significantly from 39.95 to 46.15. [16 percent improvement in the t-score.]
- The population mean is 50.



PROMIS Mobility Pre and Post Lipedema Reduction Surgery

PROMIS outcomes of lipedema reduction surgery

*15.6% increase in ability to walk at a normal speed
*11.2% increase in ability to stand up from an armless straight chair
*18.5% increase in ability to go up and down stairs at a normal pace
*10.7% increase in ability to go for a walk of at least 15 minutes
15.1% increase in ability to get up from the floor from lying on back without help
10.3% increase in ability to jump up and down
*7.8% increase in ability to climb up five steps
*17.6% increase in ability to run a short distance, such as to catch a bus
11.7% increase in ability to stand unsupported for 30 minutes
13.7% increase in ability to stand for one hour
10.7% increase in ability to stand up on tiptoes

These outcomes measures correlate with objectively measured modified Physical Performance Tests mPPT for Walking Velocity, Stair Ascent and Sit to Stand tests. Houck 2020 J Geriatr Phys

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LRS Comparable Improvements to TKA

- Gait, Knee Function, Knee Alignment ~ =
- Improvement in specific Physical Activities of Daily Living : Walking speed, Stair Ascent, Sit to Stand
- Correlates with future disability and mortality
- Improvements in Global Health Measure, Quality of Life & overall mobility
- TKA avg cost 60-100K



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Thank YOU!!!

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